1080: Lewis-Palmer 38 Grade Levels: EMH - (1 Year)

Accreditation Rating

Official Rating based on SINGLE-YEAR DPF Report

Accredited with Distinction

74.5/100 Points Earned

The performance framework evaluates district and school performance on Academic Achievement, Academic Growth, and Postsecondary & Workforce Readiness indicators. The percentage of points earned across all indicators determines the final accreditation rating for a district or the final plan type for a school, which is displayed above. The cut points for final ratings established by the State Board of Education are shown at the right of this page. Failure to meet test participation, safety, and finance assurances may result in a rating being lowered by one level. Refer to the scoring guide near the end of this report for more details on how ratings are determined.

Indicator Rating Totals

	Percent of	Points Earned/	
Performance Indicator	Points Earned	Eligible	Rating
Academic Achievement	77.6%	23.3/30	Meets
Academic Growth	62.8%	25.1/40	Meets
Postsecondary & Workforce Readiness	87.0%	26.1/30	Meets

Assurances

Participation Meets 95% Participation
Finance Meets Requirements
Safety Meets Requirements

Test Participation Rates and Total Participation Rate Descriptor*

	Total	Valid	Total Participation	Parent	Accountability Participation	
Subject	Records	Scores	Rate	Excusals	Rate	Rating
English Language Arts	4,505	3,746	83.2%	747	99.7%	Meets 95% Participation
Math	4,505	3,746	83.2%	749	99.7%	Meets 95% Participation

Total Participation Rate Descriptor for Planning Purposes:

Low Total Participation

Turnaround

Accreditation categories are based on the total

74.5%

percentage of points earned.

Accredited with Distinction:
74.0% - 100%

Accredited:

Distinction

Accredited

Improvement

Priority Imp.

56.0% - 73.9%

Accredited with Improvement Plan: 44.0% - 55.9%

Accredited with Priority Improvement Plan:

34.0% - 43.9%

Accredited with Turnaround Plan:

0.0% - 33.9%

Insufficient State Data:
No reportable achievement and growth data.

Summary of Ratings by EMH Level

		Percent of	Points Earned/		Points	Overall Rating by
EMH Level	Performance Indicator	Points Earned	Eligible	Rating	by Level	Level
Elementary	Academic Achievement	78.6%	31.4/40	Meets	72.1%	Accredited
	Academic Growth	67.9%	40.7/60	Meets	/2.1%	Accredited
Middle	Academic Achievement	68.6%	27.4/40	Meets	F7 40/	A a a u a d i b a d
	Academic Growth	50.0%	30.0/60	Approaching	57.4%	Accredited
High	Academic Achievement	85.7%	25.7/30	Meets	70.10/	Distinction
	Academic Growth	68.3%	27.3/40	Meets	79.1%	Distinction
	Postsecondary & Workforce Readiness	87.0%	26.1/30	Meets		

⁽⁻⁾ No Reportable Data

*Under state accountability policy, 95% of students must participate in state assessments. Students who are excused from testing by a parent or guardian do not impact the Accountability Participation Rate that is used to determine whether the overall rating is reduced by one level. Districts or schools with less than 95% total participation in ELA and Math receive a "Low Total Participation" descriptor to help readers when interpreting accountability data. The descriptor does not impact framework calculations. Multilingual Learners in their first year in the U.S. who were eligible to take the ELP assessment count as participants for ELA.



1080: Lewis-Palmer 38 Elementary School - (1 Year)

ACADEMIC A	CHIEVEMENT						
			Participation	Mean Scale	Percentile	Pts Earned/	
Subject	Student Group	Count	Rate	Score	Rank	Eligible	Rating
CMAS - English	All Students	1,376	89.3%	757.9	88	8.00/8	Exceeds
Language Arts	Previously Identified for READ Plan	121	80.1%	718.2	-	0.00/0	-
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	183	84.0%	745.0	62	0.75/1	Meets
	Minority Students	313	89.5%	752.3	79	0.75/1	Meets
	Multilingual Learners	52	82.6%	744.3	60	0.75/1	Meets
	Students with Disabilities	149	77.0%	728.7	25	0.50/1	Approaching
CMAS - Math	All Students	1,375	89.0%	751.5	84	6.00/8	Meets
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	181	83.1%	738.3	58	0.75/1	Meets
	Minority Students	309	88.4%	744.8	72	0.75/1	Meets
	Multilingual Learners	55	82.6%	747.5	78	0.75/1	Meets
	Students with Disabilities	151	77.6%	727.1	32	0.50/1	Approaching
CMAS - Science	All Students	374	88.1%	748.7	76	6.00/8	Meets
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	35	82.2%	740.1	57	0.75/1	Meets
	Minority Students	84	84.8%	743.2	65	0.75/1	Meets
	Multilingual Learners	n < 16	-	-	-	0.00/0	-
	Students with Disabilities	46	79.3%	722.6	23	0.50/1	Approaching
TOTAL		*	*	*	*	27.50/35	Meets

ACADEMIC GR	OWTH				
Subject	Student Group	Count	Median Growth Percentile/Rate	Pts Earned/ Eligible	Rating
CMAS - English	All Students	882	59.0	6.00/8	Meets
Language Arts	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	109	57.0	0.75/1	Meets
	Minority Students	188	59.0	0.75/1	Meets
	Multilingual Learners	39	59.0	0.75/1	Meets
	Students with Disabilities	89	56.0	0.75/1	Meets
CMAS - Math	All Students	882	49.5	4.00/8	Approaching
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	106	44.0	0.50/1	Approaching
	Minority Students	183	41.0	0.50/1	Approaching
	Multilingual Learners	40	50.5	0.75/1	Meets
	Students with Disabilities	93	51.0	0.75/1	Meets
English Language	English Language Proficiency	36	62.0	1.50/2	Meets
Proficiency	On Track to EL Proficiency	36	80.6%	2.00/2	Exceeds
TOTAL		*	*	19.00/28	Meets

This page displays the performance indicator data for the elementary school level. For the 1-year report, calculations are based on 2024 state assessment results. Multi-year reports include 2022 through 2024 results.

Academic Achievement: mean scale scores represent outcomes for designated subjects and student groups; participation rates included on this page count parent excusals as non-participants. Cut-scores for the CMAS Science metric were re-normed based on 2024 results.

Academic Growth: median student growth percentiles and percentages of students on track to meet targets represent outcomes for designated subjects and student groups.

For additional information regarding Academic Achievement and Academic Growth points, cut-points, and ratings, refer to the scoring guide at the end of this document. Additional resources are available at http://www.cde.state.co.us/accountability/accountability-resources

Multilingual Learners describes students that are Non-English Proficient (NEP), Limited English Proficient (LEP), and Fluent English Proficient (FEP) - Monitor Year 1, Monitor Year 2, Exited Year 1, & Exited Year 2.

(*) Not Applicable; (-) No Reportable Data



1080: Lewis-Palmer 38 Middle School - (1 Year)

ACADEMIC A	CHIEVEMENT						
			Participation	Mean Scale	Percentile	Pts Earned/	
Subject	Student Group	Count	Rate	Score	Rank	Eligible	Rating
CMAS - English	All Students	752	66.0%	755.8	83	6.00/8	Meets
Language Arts	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	104	61.4%	738.9	46	0.50/1	Approaching
	Minority Students	180	67.8%	751.9	78	0.75/1	Meets
	Multilingual Learners	17	56.3%	726.7	21	0.50/1	Approaching
	Students with Disabilities	69	64.3%	725.2	17	0.50/1	Approaching
CMAS - Math	All Students	757	66.4%	744.8	81	6.00/8	Meets
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	108	63.0%	726.3	36	0.50/1	Approaching
	Minority Students	186	69.6%	737.2	66	0.75/1	Meets
	Multilingual Learners	19	62.5%	712.8	9	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
	Students with Disabilities	73	66.7%	717.8	18	0.50/1	Approaching
CMAS - Science	All Students	291	55.9%	748.4	83	6.00/8	Meets
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	31	41.8%	732.3	48	0.50/1	Approaching
	Minority Students	70	57.6%	742.3	71	0.75/1	Meets
	Multilingual Learners	n < 16	-	-	-	0.00/0	-
	Students with Disabilities	28	54.1%	722.1	28	0.50/1	Approaching
TOTAL		*	*	*	*	24.00/35	Meets

ACADEMIC GR	OWTH				
Subject	Student Group	Count	Median Growth Percentile/Rate	Pts Earned/ Eligible	Rating
CMAS - English	All Students	639	41.0	4.00/8	Approaching
Language Arts	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	95	37.0	0.50/1	Approaching
	Minority Students	154	44.0	0.50/1	Approaching
	Multilingual Learners	n < 20	-	0.00/0	-
	Students with Disabilities	56	36.5	0.50/1	Approaching
CMAS - Math	All Students	644	41.5	4.00/8	Approaching
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	98	35.5	0.50/1	Approaching
	Minority Students	161	41.0	0.50/1	Approaching
	Multilingual Learners	n < 20	-	0.00/0	-
	Students with Disabilities	57	42.0	0.50/1	Approaching
English Language	English Language Proficiency	n < 20	-	0.00/0	-
Proficiency	On Track to EL Proficiency	n < 20	-	0.00/0	-
TOTAL		*	*	11.00/22	Approaching

This page displays the performance indicator data for the middle school level. For the 1-year report, calculations are based on 2024 state assessment results. Multi-year reports include 2022 through 2024 results.

Academic Achievement: mean scale scores represent outcomes for designated subjects and student groups; participation rates included on this page count parent excusals as non-participants. Cut-scores for the CMAS Science metric were re-normed based on 2024 results.

Academic Growth: median student growth percentiles and percentages of students on track to meet targets represent outcomes for designated subjects and student groups.

For additional information regarding Academic Achievement and Academic Growth points, cut-points, and ratings, refer to the scoring guide at the end of this document. Additional resources are available at http://www.cde.state.co.us/accountability/accountability-resources

Multilingual Learners describes students that are Non-English Proficient (NEP), Limited English Proficient (LEP), and Fluent English Proficient (FEP) - Monitor Year 1, Monitor Year 2, Exited Year 1, & Exited Year 2.

(*) Not Applicable; (-) No Reportable Data



1080: Lewis-Palmer 38 High School - (1 Year)

ACADEMIC ACI	HIEVEMENT						
Subject	Student Group	Count	Participation Rate	Mean Scale Score	Percentile Rank	Pts Earned/ Eligible	Rating
CO PSAT - Reading	All Students	1,041	90.2%	507.0	85	8.00/8	Exceeds
& Writing	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	113	78.9%	463.0	54	0.75/1	Meets
	Minority Students	229	88.6%	494.7	77	0.75/1	Meets
	Multilingual Learners	19	79.2%	363.2	1	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
	Students with Disabilities	67	72.6%	397.3	6	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
CO PSAT - Math	All Students	1,041	90.2%	481.1	85	8.00/8	Exceeds
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	113	78.9%	435.0	54	0.75/1	Meets
	Minority Students	229	88.6%	463.4	76	0.75/1	Meets
	Multilingual Learners	19	79.2%	384.2	12	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
	Students with Disabilities	67	72.6%	378.9	9	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
CMAS - Science	All Students	361	63.2%	748.5	88	8.00/8	Exceeds
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	42	53.7%	740.4	69	0.75/1	Meets
	Minority Students	89	66.2%	741.4	72	0.75/1	Meets
	Multilingual Learners	n < 16	-	-	-	0.00/0	-
	Students with Disabilities	25	53.2%	722.5	16	0.50/1	Approaching
TOTAL		*	*	*	*	30.00/35	Meets

ACADEMIC GR	OWTH				
Subject	Student Group	Count	Median Growth Percentile/Rate	Pts Earned/ Eligible	Rating
CO PSAT/SAT -	All Students	882	53.0	6.00/8	Meets
Reading & Writing	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	83	50.0	0.75/1	Meets
	Minority Students	185	57.0	0.75/1	Meets
	Multilingual Learners	n < 20	-	0.00/0	-
	Students with Disabilities	59	37.0	0.50/1	Approaching
CO PSAT/SAT -	All Students	1,224	52.0	6.00/8	Meets
Math	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	119	45.0	0.50/1	Approaching
	Minority Students	254	54.5	0.75/1	Meets
	Multilingual Learners	n < 20	-	0.00/0	-
	Students with Disabilities	73	48.0	0.50/1	Approaching
English Language	English Language Proficiency	29	41.0	1.00/2	Approaching
Proficiency	On Track to EL Proficiency	29	20.7%	1.00/2	Approaching
TOTAL		*	*	17.75/26	Meets

This page displays the performance indicator data for the high school level. For the 1-year report, calculations are based on 2024 state assessment results. Multi-year reports include 2022 through 2024 results.

Academic Achievement: mean scale scores represent outcomes for designated subjects and student groups; participation rates included on this page count parent excusals as non-participants. Cut-scores for the digital PSAT/SAT and CMAS Science metrics were re-normed based on 2024 results.

Academic Growth: median student growth percentiles and percentages of students on track to meet targets represent outcomes for designated subjects and student groups.

For additional information regarding Academic Achievement and Academic Growth points, cut-points, and ratings, refer to the scoring guide at the end of this document. Additional resources are available at http://www.cde.state.co.us/accountability/accountability-resources

Multilingual Learners describes students that are Non-English Proficient (NEP), Limited English Proficient (LEP), and Fluent English Proficient (FEP) - Monitor Year 1, Monitor Year 2, Exited Year 1, & Exited Year 2.

(*) Not Applicable; (-) No Reportable Data



1080: Lewis-Palmer 38 High School - (1 Year)

POSTSECOND	ARY AND WORKFORCE REAL	DINESS					
			Best		Participation	Pts Earned/	
Subject	Student Group	Count	Rate	Rate/Score	Rate	Eligible	Rating
CO SAT - Reading	All Students	494	*	556.7	87.0%	4.00/4	Exceeds
& Writing	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	55	*	515.0	73.2%	0.75/1	Meets
	Minority Students	115	*	530.6	87.8%	0.75/1	Meets
	Multilingual Learners	n < 16	*	-	-	0.00/0	-
	Students with Disabilities	35	*	443.8	74.5%	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
CO SAT - Math	All Students	495	*	533.3	87.0%	4.00/4	Exceeds
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	56	*	491.1	73.2%	0.75/1	Meets
	Minority Students	116	*	503.5	87.8%	0.75/1	Meets
	Multilingual Learners	n < 16	*	-	-	0.00/0	-
	Students with Disabilities	35	*	413.7	74.5%	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
Dropout Rate	All Students	3,782	*	0.2%	*	8.00/8	Exceeds
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	319	*	0.9%	*	1.50/2	Meets
	Minority Students	849	*	0.8%	*	1.50/2	Meets
	Multilingual Learners	75	*	2.7%	*	1.00/2	Approaching
	Students with Disabilities	377	*	0.5%	*	2.00/2	Exceeds
Matriculation	All Students	525	*	69.5%	*	3.00/4	Meets
Rate	2 Year	*	*	13.7%	*	0.00/0	-
	4 Year	*	*	52.2%	*	0.00/0	-
	CTE	*	*	4.6%	*	0.00/0	-
	Military	*	*	3.8%	*	0.00/0	-
	Postsecondary Program	*	*	0.0%	*	0.00/0	-
Graduation Rate	All Students	585	6yr	97.8%	*	8.00/8	Exceeds
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	68	7yr	91.2%	*	1.50/2	Meets
	Minority Students	108	6yr	97.2%	*	2.00/2	Exceeds
	Multilingual Learners	17	6yr	94.1%	*	1.50/2	Meets
	Students with Disabilities	43	7yr	95.3%	*	2.00/2	Exceeds
TOTAL		*	*	*	*	43.50/50	Meets

REFERENCE TABLE: DISAGGREGATED GRADUATION RATES

Student Group	4-Year Rate	5-Year Rate	6-Year Rate	7-Year Rate	Best Rate
All Students	91.4%	96.4%	97.8%	96.4%	6yr
Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	88.7%	89.2%	88.2%	91.2%	7yr
Minority Students	93.4%	96.6%	97.2%	93.8%	6yr
Multilingual Learners	-	87.5%	94.1%	87.5%	6yr
Students with Disabilities	71.4%	80.0%	89.5%	95.3%	7yr

CO SAT: represent outcomes for designated subjects and student groups; participation rates count parent excusals as non-participants. For the 1-year report, calculations are based on 2024 state assessment results. Multi-year reports include 2022-2024 results. Cut-scores were re-normed based on 2024 results. Dropout Rates: represent percentages of students enrolled in grades 7-12 for districts and 9-12 for schools at any time during the year who left and did not subsequently enroll in another Colorado school. 1-Year calculations are based on the 2023 End of Year (EOY) data submission. Multi-year reports include 2021 through 2023 records.

Matriculation Rates: represent percentages of high school graduates with a qualifying credential, enrollment, or enlistment status in a Career & Technical Education (CTE) program, a 2- or 4-year institute of higher education, a branch of the military, or a postsecondary program. Beginning in 2024, high school graduates who were enrolled in ASCENT, P-TECH, or TREP programs (i.e., Postsecondary Program) during their 5th year of high school count as successes. 1-Year calculations are based on the 2023 graduation cohort. Multi-year reports include 2021 through 2023 records.

Graduation Rates: represent percentages of students graduating high school within designated timeframes. Ratings are based on the best of the 4-, 5-, 6-, and 7-year graduation rates. AYGs designate Anticipated Years of Graduation, which are defined as four years after the year that students initially enroll in 9th grade. Calculations for 1-Year and Multi-Year reports are based on data for students with AYGs between 2020 and 2023.

For additional information about ratings, refer to the scoring guide on the last page of this report. Additional resources are available at http://www.cde.state.co.us/accountability/accountability-resources

Multilingual Learners describes students that are Non-English Proficient (NEP), Limited English Proficient (LEP), and Fluent English Proficient (FEP) - Monitor Year 1, Monitor Year 2, Exited Year 1, & Exited Year 2.

	r 2024 District/School Performanc	e Framewo	rks					
Performance Indicator	Measure/Metric			Rating		Point Value		
	Mean Scale Score was:				All Students	Each Disaggregated Group	ELP On Track Growth	
Academic Achievement	at or above the 85th percentile			Exceeds	8	1.00	2.0	
&	at or above the 50th percentile but below	the 85th percent	ile	Meets	6	0.75	1.5	
ELP On Track Growth	at or above the 15th percentile but below	the 50th percent	ile	Approaching	4	0.50	1.0	
ELP OII HACK GIOWIII	below the 15th percentile			Does Not Meet	2	0.25	0.5	
	Students Previously Identified for a READ Plan (bonus point)						
	CMAS ELA Mean scale score at or above 72		1 bonus point					
	Median Growth Percentile was:		All Students	Each Disaggregated Group	ELP			
• at or above 65			Exceeds	8	1.00	2.0		
Academic Growth	at or above 50 but below 65			Meets	6	0.75	1.5	
	at or above 35 but below 50			Approaching	4	0.50	1.0	
	• below 35			Does Not Meet	2	0.25	0.5	
	Mean CO SAT Reading and Writing (EBRW) scal				All Students Each Disaggree		regated Group	
		1-Year	3-Year		-		1.00	
	• at or above	553.1	552.5	Exceeds	4		1.00	
	below previous cut but at or above	494.6	495.1	Meets	3		0.75	
	below previous cut but at or above	448.1	452.5	Approaching	2		0.50	
	• below	448.1	452.5	Does Not Meet	1		0.25	
	Mean CO SAT Math scale score was**:	1-Year	3-Year			All Students Each Disagg		
	• at or above	527.0	522.5	Exceeds	4		1.00	
	below previous cut but at or above	465.8	466.4	Meets	3		0.75	
	below previous cut but at or above	423.3	424.7	Approaching	2		0.50	
	• below	423.3	424.7	Does Not Meet	1		0.25	
	Dropout Rate: The district or school dropout rat	e was (of all scho	ools in 2017):		All Students		regated Group	
Postsecondary and	• at or below 0.5%			Exceeds	8		2.0	
Workforce Readiness	at or below 2.0% but above 0.5%			Meets	6		1.5	
	at or below 5.0% but above 2.0%			Approaching	4		1.0	
	• above 5.0%			Does Not Meet	2		0.5	
	Matriculation Rate (of all schools in 2018):					All Students		
	at or above the 75.8%			Exceeds		4		
	• at or above 61.1% but below 75.8%			Meets		3		
	• at or above 46.8% but below 61.1%			Approaching		2		
	• below 46.8%			Does Not Meet		1		
	Graduation Rate and Disaggregated Graduation	Graduation Rate and Disaggregated Graduation Rate (Best of 4-, 5-, 6-, or 7-year):					regated Group	
	• at or above 95.0%			Exceeds	8		2.0	
	• at or above 85.0% but below 95.0%			Meets	6		1.5	
	• at or above 75.0% but below 85.0%	·		Approaching	4		1.0	
	• below 75.0%			Does Not Meet	2		0.5	

Academic Achievement: Mean Scale Score by Percentile Cut-Points
The Academic Achievement Indicator reflects achievement as measured by the mean scale score on Colorado's standardized assessments. The presented targets for the Achievement

The reduction remains the presented and remains as the mean state store on colorado standardized assessments the presented tail gets for the remember											
	English Language Arts &										
	Reading & Writing for CO PSAT			Mathematics			Science				
			CO PSAT	CO PSAT			CO PSAT	CO PSAT			
Percentile	Elementary	Middle	1-Year	3-Year	Elementary	Middle	1-Year	3-Year	Elem	Middle	High
15th percentile	722.3	724.1	415.1	419.1	719.1	716.5	387.4	397.6	717.9	714.2	721.4
50th percentile	739.5	740.1	458.9	457.7	734.3	731.2	430.2	434.3	736.9	732.8	734.6
85th percentile	755.9	757.3	505.0	505.0	751.9	746.2	480.4	479.4	753.2	749.3	746.4

Percent of Students On Track for ELP Growth Targets				
ELP On Track Growth			wth	
Percentile	Elem	Middle	High	
15th percentile	52.1%	13.8%	14.1%	
50th percentile	64.4%	24.2%	22.7%	
85th percentile	76.7%	37.3%	35.1%	

Cut-Points for Each Performance Indicator					
Achievement; Growth; Postsecondary Readiness	Cut-Point: The district or school earnedof points eligible				
	 at or above 87.5% 	Exceeds			
	 at or above 62.5% but below 87.5% 	Meets			
	 at or above 37.5% but below 62.5% 	Approaching			
	• below 37.5%	Does Not Meet			

Total Possible Points by Performance Indicator					
Indicator	Total Possible Points	Elementary/Middle	High/District		
Achievement	36 points (8 per subject for all students, 4 per subject by disaggregated group)	40%	30%		
Growth	28 total points (8 per subject for all students, 4 per subject by disaggregated group, 2 for ELP growth, 2 for ELP On Track Growth)	60%	40%		
Postsecondary Readiness	52 total points (16 for graduation, 4 for matriculation, 16 for dropout, 8 per CO SAT subject)	not applicable	30%		

Cut-Points for Plan/Category Type Assignment					
	District	School	Accreditation Category/Plan Type		
	74.0%	not applicable	Accredited w/Distinction (District only)		
Total Framework Points	56.0%	53.0%	Accredited (District) or Performance Plan (School)		
	44.0% 42.0% 34.0% 34.0%		Accredited w/Improvement Plan (District) or Improvement Plan (School)		
			Accredited w/Priority Improvement Plan (District) or Priority Improvement (School)		
	25.0%	25.0%	Accredited w/Turnaround Plan(District) or Turnaround Plan (School)		

^{*} School data used as baseline: 2016 for CMAS & CoAlt ELA & Math (g3-8). 2024 for CO PSAT & CoAlt EBRW/ELA & Math (g9-10). 2024 for CMAS and CoAlt Science (g5, 8, 11). 2024 for ELP On Track to Proficiency Growth as planned prior to the COVID-19 pandemic.