1110: District 49 Grade Levels: EMH - (1 Year)

Accreditation Rating

Official Rating based on 1-Year DPF Report

Distinction

Accredited

Improvement

Priority Imp

Turnaround

based on the total

74.0% - 100%

Accredited: 56.0% - 73.9%

Accreditation categories are

percentage of points earned. Accredited with Distinction:

49.5%

Accredited with Improvement Plan: Low Participation

49.5/100 Points Earned

See the final page of this report for a discussion of unique contextual factors that may impact the 2022 transitional performance framework results.

The performance framework evaluates district and school performance on Academic Achievement, Academic Growth, and Postsecondary & Workforce Readiness indicators. The percentage of points earned across all indicators determines the final accreditation rating for a district or the final plan type for a school, which is displayed above. The cut points for final ratings established by the State Board of Education are shown at the right of this page. Failure to meet test participation, safety, and finance assurances may result in a rating being lowered by one level. Refer to the scoring guide near the end of this report for more details on how ratings are determined.

Indicator Rating Totals

	Percent of	Points Earned/	
Performance Indicator	Points Earned	Eligible	Rating
Academic Achievement	54.5%	16.4/30	Approaching
Academic Growth	62.5%	25.0/40	Meets
Postsecondary & Workforce Readiness	26.9%	8.1/30	Does Not Meet

Assurances

	Rating
Accountability Participation Rate	Meets 95%
Finance	Meets Requirements
Safety	Meets Requirements

Test Participation Rates*

	Accountability						
	Total	Valid	Participation	Parent	Participation		
Subject	Records	Scores	Rate	Excusals	Rate	Rating	
English Language Arts	14,610	12,630	86.4%	1,784	98.5%	Meets 95%	
Math	14,606	12,574	86.1%	1,813	98.3%	Meets 95%	
Science	5,094	3,805	74.7%	1,161	96.7%	Meets 95%	

Accredited with Priority Improvement Plan:

Accredited with Turnaround

34.0% - 43.9%

Accredited with Improvement Plan: 44.0% - 55.9%

Plan. 0.0% - 33.9%

Insufficient State Data:

No reportable achievement and growth data.

Summary of Ratings by EMH Level

		Percent of	Points Earned/		Points	Overall Rating by
EMH Level	Performance Indicator	Points Earned	Eligible	Rating	by Level	Level
Elementary	Academic Achievement	64.6%	25.8/40	Meets	64.9%	Accredited
	Academic Growth	65.2%	39.1/60	Meets	04.9%	Accredited
Middle	Academic Achievement	56.3%	22.5/40	Approaching	67.50/	A dib - d
	Academic Growth	75.0%	45.0/60	Meets	67.5%	Accredited
High	Academic Achievement	42.7%	12.8/30	Approaching	20.00/	Priority
	Academic Growth	47.3%	18.9/40	Approaching	39.8%	Improvement
	Postsecondary & Workforce Readiness	26.9%	8.1/30	Does Not Meet		

⁽⁻⁾ No Reportable Data

^(*) Under state accountability policy, 95% of students must participate in state assessments. Students who are excused from testing by a parent or guardian do not impact the Accountability Participation Rate that is used to determine whether districts and schools meet this requirement. English Learners in their first year in the United States who were eligible to take the ELP assessment count as participants for ELA and EBRW regardless of testing status.

^(^) For 2022, districts and schools retain their performance watch status from 2019.



1110: District 49 Elementary School - (1-Year)

ACADEMIC A	ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT									
Subject	Student Group	Count	Participation Rate	Mean Scale Score	Percentile Rank	Pts Earned/ Eligible	Rating			
CMAS - English	All Students	3,833	96.8%	743.0	58	6.00/8	Meets			
Language Arts	Previously Identified for READ Plan	487	94.2%	702.2	-	0.00/0	-			
	English Learners	204	96.9%	726.3	21	0.50/1	Approaching			
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	786	96.1%	732.7	34	0.50/1	Approaching			
	Minority Students	1,612	97.1%	739.4	49	0.50/1	Approaching			
	Students with Disabilities	426	89.3%	705.0	1	0.25/1	Does Not Meet			
CMAS - Math	All Students	3,828	96.6%	735.8	53	6.00/8	Meets			
	English Learners	210	97.3%	724.4	26	0.50/1	Approaching			
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	785	96.0%	727.0	31	0.50/1	Approaching			
	Minority Students	1,615	97.1%	732.2	44	0.50/1	Approaching			
	Students with Disabilities	426	89.3%	707.1	2	0.25/1	Does Not Meet			
TOTAL	TOTAL	*	*	*	*	15.50/24	Meets			

ACADEMIC GR	ROWTH					
Subject	Student Group	Count	Participation Rate	Median Growth Percentile/Rate	Pts Earned/ Eligible	Rating
CMAS - English	All Students	622	47.6%	50.5	6.00/8	Meets
Language Arts	English Learners	33	50.0%	36.0	0.50/1	Approaching
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	123	50.5%	51.0	0.75/1	Meets
	Minority Students	257	49.1%	51.0	0.75/1	Meets
	Students with Disabilities	49	35.1%	37.0	0.50/1	Approaching
CMAS - Math	All Students	634	47.9%	47.0	4.00/8	Approaching
	English Learners	48	63.3%	50.0	0.75/1	Meets
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	134	48.0%	54.0	0.75/1	Meets
	Minority Students	275	48.8%	51.0	0.75/1	Meets
	Students with Disabilities	50	34.7%	35.0	0.50/1	Approaching
English Language	English Language Proficiency	199	-	58.0	1.50/2	Meets
Proficiency	On Track to EL Proficiency	204	-	69.1%	1.50/2	Meets
TOTAL	TOTAL	*	*	λ¢	18.25/28	Meets

This page displays the performance indicator data for the elementary school level. Calculations are based on state assessment results from 2021-22.

Academic Achievement: mean scale scores represent outcomes for designated subjects and student groups; participation rates included on this page count parent excusals as non-participants.

Academic Growth: median student growth percentiles and percentages of students on track to meet targets represent outcomes for designated subjects and student groups. Cut-scores for the On-Track to EL proficiency metric were re-normed based on 2022 results, as had been planned prior to the COVID-19 pandemic.

For additional information regarding Academic Achievement and Academic Growth points, cut-points, and ratings, refer to the scoring guide at the end of this document.



1110: District 49Middle School - (1-Year)

ACADEMIC A	CHIEVEMENT						
Subject	Student Group	Count	Participation Rate	Mean Scale Score	Percentile Rank	Pts Earned/ Eligible	Rating
CMAS - English	All Students	3,452	85.5%	748.5	71	6.00/8	Meets
Language Arts	English Learners	154	82.5%	731.3	29	0.50/1	Approaching
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	696	79.9%	738.8	46	0.50/1	Approaching
	Minority Students	1,426	83.9%	744.1	60	0.75/1	Meets
	Students with Disabilities	358	79.8%	711.2	1	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
CMAS - Math	All Students	3,410	84.5%	728.5	42	4.00/8	Approaching
	English Learners	154	79.6%	714.2	10	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	689	78.7%	718.7	19	0.50/1	Approaching
	Minority Students	1,411	82.8%	723.9	31	0.50/1	Approaching
	Students with Disabilities	357	79.4%	703.0	1	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
TOTAL	TOTAL	*	*	*	*	13.50/24	Approaching

ACADEMIC GR	ROWTH					
Subject	Student Group	Count	Participation Rate	Median Growth Percentile/Rate	Pts Earned/ Eligible	Rating
CMAS - English	All Students	1,021	37.8% 62.0		6.00/8	Meets
Language Arts	English Learners	52	38.3%	57.0	0.75/1	Meets
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	199	34.6%	58.0	0.75/1	Meets
	Minority Students	409	36.2%	62.0	0.75/1	Meets
	Students with Disabilities	88	32.4%	44.5	0.50/1	Approaching
CMAS - Math	All Students	454	34.6%	59.0	6.00/8	Meets
	English Learners	21	38.3%	36.0	0.50/1	Approaching
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	71	28.4%	44.0	0.50/1	Approaching
	Minority Students	189	33.8%	56.0	0.75/1	Meets
	Students with Disabilities	43	35.1%	44.0	0.50/1	Approaching
English Language	English Language Proficiency	43	-	81.0	2.00/2	Exceeds
Proficiency	On Track to EL Proficiency	38	-	52.6%	2.00/2	Exceeds
TOTAL	TOTAL	*	*	*	21.00/28	Meets

This page displays the performance indicator data for the middle school level. Calculations are based on state assessment results from 2021-22.

Academic Achievement: mean scale scores represent outcomes for designated subjects and student groups; participation rates included on this page count parent excusals as non-participants.

Academic Growth: median student growth percentiles and percentages of students on track to meet targets represent outcomes for designated subjects and student groups. Cut-scores for the On-Track to EL proficiency metric were re-normed based on 2022 results, as had been planned prior to the COVID-19 pandemic.

For additional information regarding Academic Achievement and Academic Growth points, cut-points, and ratings, refer to the scoring guide at the end of this document.



1110: District 49High School - (1-Year)

ACADEMIC AC	HIEVEMENT						
Subject	Student Group	Count	Participation Rate	Mean Scale Score	Percentile Rank	Pts Earned/ Eligible	Rating
Colorado PSAT -	All Students	2,880	81.5%	447.5	32	4.00/8	Approaching
Evidence Base Reading & Writing	English Learners	126	80.4%	382.9	1	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	842	74.7%	419.4	12	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
	Minority Students	1,282	79.8%	430.9	20	0.50/1	Approaching
	Students with Disabilities	272	70.7%	366.8	1	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
Colorado PSAT -	All Students	2,886	81.5%	417.1	19	4.00/8	Approaching
Math	English Learners	132	80.4%	367.7	1	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	845	74.7%	396.7	6	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
	Minority Students	1,288	79.8%	402.8	8	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
	Students with Disabilities	272	70.7%	351.2	1	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
TOTAL	TOTAL	*	*	*	*	10.25/24	Approaching

ACADEMIC GR	OWTH					
Subject	Student Group	Count	Participation Rate	Median Growth Percentile/Rate	Pts Earned/ Eligible	Rating
Colorado	All Students	1,234	30.5%	44.0	4.00/8	Approaching
PSAT/SAT - Evidence Base	English Learners	40	18.6%	24.5	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
Reading & Writing	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	271	19.3%	38.0	0.50/1	Approaching
	Minority Students	483	25.5%	39.0	0.50/1	Approaching
	Students with Disabilities	86	21.9%	30.0	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
Colorado	All Students	1,652	29.4%	45.0	4.00/8	Approaching
PSAT/SAT - Math	English Learners	64	22.6%	41.5	0.50/1	Approaching
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	367	19.5%	44.0	0.50/1	Approaching
	Minority Students	669	25.6%	46.0	0.50/1	Approaching
	Students with Disabilities	122	21.7%	31.0	0.25/1	Does Not Meet
English Language	English Language Proficiency	155	-	49.0	1.00/2	Approaching
Proficiency	On Track to EL Proficiency	161	-	22.4%	1.00/2	Approaching
TOTAL	TOTAL	*	*	*	13.25/28	Approaching

This page displays the performance indicator data for the high school level. Calculations are based on state assessment results from 2021-22.

Academic Achievement: mean scale scores represent outcomes for designated subjects and student groups; participation rates included on this page count parent excusals as non-participants.

Academic Growth: median student growth percentiles and percentages of students on track to meet targets represent outcomes for designated subjects and student groups. Cut-scores for the On-Track to EL proficiency metric were re-normed based on 2022 results, as had been planned prior to the COVID-19 pandemic.

For additional information regarding Academic Achievement and Academic Growth points, cut-points, and ratings, refer to the scoring guide at the end of this document.



1110: District 49High School - (1-Year)

			Best		Participation	Pts Earned/			
Subject	Student Group	Count	Rate	Rate/Score	Rate	Eligible	Rating		
Colorado SAT -	All Students	1,730	*	466.6	78.0%	2.00/4	Approaching		
Evidence Base	English Learners	79	*	382.2	63.4%	0.25/1	Does Not Meet		
Reading &	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	564	*	435.5	71.8%	0.25/1	Does Not Meet		
Writing	Minority Students	833	*	447.9	75.5%	0.25/1	Does Not Meet		
	Students with Disabilities	147	*	397.3	64.4%	0.25/1	Does Not Meet		
Colorado SAT -	All Students	1,731	*	438.3	78.0%	1.00/4	Does Not Meet		
Vlath	English Learners	80	*	392.8	63.4%	0.25/1	Does Not Meet		
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	564	*	409.5	71.8%	0.25/1	Does Not Meet		
	Minority Students	834	*	423.8	75.5%	0.25/1	Does Not Meet		
	Students with Disabilities	147	*	368.6	64.4%	0.25/1	Does Not Meet		
Dropout Rate	All Students	15,540	*	8.8%	*	2.00/8	Does Not Meet		
	English Learners	991	*	17.5%	*	0.50/2	Does Not Meet		
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	6,083	*	14.3%	*	0.50/2	Does Not Meet		
	Minority Students	7,486	*	11.3%	*	0.50/2	Does Not Meet		
	Students with Disabilities	1,547	*	7.6%	*	0.50/2	Does Not Meet		
Matriculation	All Students	2,077	*	33.9%	*	1.00/4	Does Not Meet		
Rate	2-Year Higher Education Institution	ı *	*	10.5%	*	0.00/0	-		
	4-Year Higher Education Institution	ı *	*	15.9%	*	0.00/0	-		
	Career & Technical Education	*	*	9.1%	*	0.00/0	-		
	Military Enlistment	*	*	0.1%	*	0.00/0	-		
Graduation Rate	All Students	2,794	7yr	60.7%	*	2.00/8	Does Not Meet		
-	English Learners	342	7yr	32.7%	*	0.50/2	Does Not Meet		
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	1,860	7yr	47.8%	*	0.50/2	Does Not Meet		
	Minority Students	1,466	7yr	52.1%	*	0.50/2	Does Not Meet		
	Students with Disabilities	362	7yr	45.3%	*	0.50/2	Does Not Meet		
CTAL	TOTAL	*	*	*	*	14.00/52	Does Not Meet		
TOTAL	REFERENCE TABLE: DISAGGREGATED GRADUATION RATES								
	ΓABLE: DISAGGREGA <u>TED GI</u>	RADUAT <u>IO</u>	N RATES						

Student Group	4-Year Rate	5-Year Rate	6-Year Rate	7-Year Rate	Best Rate
All Students	51.5%	56.8%	55.0%	60.7%	7yr
English Learners	25.5%	32.7%	31.6%	32.7%	7yr
Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	37.2%	43.1%	41.6%	47.8%	7yr
Minority Students	42.4%	51.0%	46.5%	52.1%	7yr
Students with Disabilities	34.1%	40.9%	43.7%	45.3%	7yr

CO SAT: represent outcomes for designated subjects and student groups; participation rates count parent excusals as non-participants.

Dropout Rates: represent percentages of students enrolled in grades 7-12 at any time during the year who left and did not subsequently enroll in another Colorado school. Calculations are based on the 2021 End of Year (EOY) data submission.

Matriculation Rates: represent percentages of students who enrolled in a Career & Technical Education (CTE) program or 2- or 4-year institute of higher education in the year following graduation. Students who earned a CTE certificate, college degree, or other industry-recognized credential prior to graduation are also included. Calculations are based on the 2021 graduation cohort.

Graduation Rates: represent percentages of students graduating high school within designated timeframes. Ratings are based on the best of the 4-, 5-, 6-, and 7-year graduation rates. AYGs designate Anticipated Years of Graduation, which are defined as four years after the year that students initially enroll in 9th grade. Calculations are based on data for students with AYGs between 2018 and 2021.

For additional information about ratings, refer to the scoring guide on the last page of this report. For more information about PWR metrics: http://www.cde.state.co.us/accountability/pwr

Scoring Guide fo	r 2022 Transitional District/School Performance Frame	works				
Performance Indicator	Measure/Metric	Rating	Point Value			
	The district or school's mean scale score (or percent On Track) was*:			Each Disaggregated	ELP On Track	
	see tables below for actual values		All Students	Group	Growth	
	at or above the 85th percentile		8	1.00	2.0	
Academic Achievement &	at or above the 50th percentile but below the 85th percentile	Meets	6	0.75	1.5	
	at or above the 15th percentile but below the 50th percentile	Approaching	4	0.50	1.0	
ELP On Track Growth	below the 15th percentile	Does Not Meet	2	0.25	0.5	
	Students Previously Identified for a READ Plan (bonus point)					
	CMAS ELA Mean scale score at or above 725 (Approaching Expectations cu	t-score)	1 bonus point			
	Median Growth Percentile was:			Each Disaggregated	FIP	
			All Students	Group		
Academic Growth	• at or above 65	Exceeds	8	1.00	2.0	
	• at or above 50 but below 65	Meets	6	0.75	1.5	
	• at or above 35 but below 50	Approaching	4	0.50	1.0	
	• below 35	Does Not Meet	2	0.25	0.5	
	Mean CO SAT Evidence-Based Reading and Writing (EBRW) scale score was**:		All Students		Each Disaggregated Group	
	• at or above 554.7	Exceeds	4		1.00	
	at or above 501.3 but below 554.7	Meets	3		0.75	
	at or above 458.0 but below 501.3	Approaching	2		0.50	
	• below 458.0	Does Not Meet	1		0.25	
	Mean CO SAT Math scale score was**:	ı	All Students		Each Disaggregated Group	
	• at or above 544.6	Exceeds	4		1.00	
	• at or above 488.0 but below 544.6	Meets	3		0.75	
	• at or above 439.9 but below 488.0	Approaching	2		0.50	
	• below 439.9	Does Not Meet	1		0.25	
	Dropout Rate: The district or school dropout rate was (of all schools in 2017):	All Students		Each Disaggregated Group		
Postsecondary and	• at or below 0.5%	Exceeds	8		2.0	
Workforce Readiness	• at or below 2.0% but above 0.5%	Meets	6		1.5	
	• at or below 5.0% but above 2.0%	Approaching	4		1.0	
	• above 5.0%	Does Not Meet	2 0.5		0.5	
	Matriculation Rate (of all schools in 2018):	All Students				
	• at or above the 75.8%	Exceeds	4			
	at or above 61.1% but below 75.8%	Meets	3			
	at or above 46.8% but below 61.1%	Approaching	2			
	• below 46.8%	1				
	raduation Rate and Disaggregated Graduation Rate (Best of 4-, 5-, 6-, or 7-year):				regated Group	
	• at or above 95.0%	Exceeds	8	8 2.0		
	• at or above 85.0% but below 95.0%	Meets	6 1		1.5	
	• at or above 75.0% but below 85.0%	Approaching	4 1		1.0	
	• below 75.0%	Does Not Meet	2 (0.5	

Academic Achievement: Mean Scale Score by Percentile Cut-Points
The Academic Achievement Indicator reflects achievement as measured by the mean scale score on Colorado's standardized assessments. The presented targets for the Achievement Indicators have been established utilizing baseline year data.*

	English Language Arts & EBRW for CO PSAT			Mathematics			Science		
Percentile	Elementary	Middle	CO PSAT	Elem	Middle	CO PSAT	Elem	Middle	High
15th percentile	722.3	724.1	423.5	719.1	716.5	413.0	NA	NA	NA
50th percentile	739.5	740.1	461.1	734.3	731.2	448.4	NA	NA	NA
85th percentile	755.9	757.3	505.0	751.9	746.2	491.0	NA	NA	NA

Percent of Students On Track for ELP Growth Targets				
	ELP On Track Growth			
Percentile	Elem	Middle	High	
15th percentile	48.2%	11.5%	12.5%	
50th percentile	61.9%	23.4%	23.4%	
85th percentile	75.8%	36.0%	37.5%	

Cut-Points for Each Performance Indicator					
Achievement:	Cut-Point: The district or school earnedof the points eligible.				
Growth:	• at or above 87.5%	Exceeds			
Postsecondary	 at or above 62.5% but below 87.5% 	Meets			
•	 at or above 37.5% but below 62.5% 	Approaching			
Readiness	• below 37.5%	Does Not Meet			

Total Possible Points by Performance Indicator					
Indicator	Total Possible Points	Elementary/Middle	High/District		
	24 points (8 per subject for all students,				
Achievement	4 per subject by disaggregated group, no	40%	30%		
	Science data for 2022)				
Growth	28 total points (8 per subject for all				
	students, 4 per subject by disaggregated	60%	40%		
	group, 2 for ELP growth, 2 for ELP On	00%	40%		
	Track Growth)				
Postsecondary Readiness	52 total points (16 for graduation, 4 for				
	matriculation, 16 for dropout, 8 per CO	not applicable	30%		
	SAT subject)				

Cut-Points for Plan/Category Type Assignment					
	District	School	Accreditation Category/Plan Type		
	74.0%	not applicable	Accredited w/Distinction (District only)		
Total Framework	56.0%	53.0%	Accredited (District) or Performance Plan (School)		
Points	44.0%	42.0%	Accredited w/Improvement Plan (District) or Improvement Plan (School)		
	34.0%	34.0%	Accredited w/Priority Improvement Plan (District) or Priority Improvement (School)		
	25.0%	25.0%	Accredited w/Turnaround Plan(District) or Turnaround Plan (School)		

^{*} School data used as baseline: 2016 for CMAS & CoAlt ELA & Math (g3-8). 2019 for CO PSAT & CoAlt EBRW/ELA & Math (g9-10). 2022 for ELP On Track to Proficiency Growth as planned prior to the COVID-19 pandemic.

^{** 2019} school data used as baseline for CO SAT & CoAlt EBRW/ELA & Math (g11).



After a two-year pause in developing performance frameworks, the state is transitioning back to calculating and publishing performance frameworks for all schools and districts following the passage of Senate Bill 22-137. The 2022 Transitional Frameworks can provide schools and districts, and the communities they serve, important information regarding the progress of students toward meeting the state academic standards. During this transition process, it is worth noting conditions that are unique to this year's framework calculations and may impact interpretation of results.

COVID-19 Consideration: Students across Colorado have had to adapt to a variety of learning models since spring 2020, including in-person, remote and hybrid instruction. Due to reduced in-person instructional time, some districts may have had to adjust the content covered for students during these years. The impact of these learning disruptions was uneven within and across Colorado districts and schools.

Participation Rates: Participation in the state assessments varied significantly across schools, grade levels, and student groups in both 2021 and 2022. These participation rates inform the degree to which results are representative of the student population. Users are encouraged to review the achievement and growth participation rates overall and for each student group included on the Transitional Frameworks when considering the results.

Growth Data: Because growth calculations use two years of assessment data (2021 and 2022), elementary and middle schools have less available data than usual. This is due to the 2021 CMAS/CoAlt assessments only being required in alternating grade levels – English language arts was required in grades 3, 5 and 7; and math was required in grades 4, 6 and 8. Growth calculations continue to be weighed the most. The department's analysis found no substantial difference in overall plan type assignments despite some of the gaps in data. PSAT/SAT and WIDA ACCESS were administered in all relevant grades in 2021, so growth calculations remain consistent with previous frameworks. A growth participation rate has been added to the 2022 Transitional Frameworks to provide more context on the percentage of students included in the calculation.

1-Year Frameworks: Because of the two-year framework pause, including the suspension of state assessments in 2020, there are not enough data to reasonably generate three-year frameworks. Schools and districts that do not have enough reportable data to calculate a one-year framework will receive a rating of "Insufficient State Data."

Performance Watch: One of the provisions of the 2022 Transitional Accountability legislation is a pause on automatically advancing years on or off the accountability clock (i.e., Priority Improvement, Turnaround, On Watch). Districts may submit a request to reconsider to exit the accountability clock or move to On Watch if the district or school earned an Improvement or Performance plan type in 2022 and meets other requirements adopted by the Colorado State Board of Education.