

1010: COLORADO SPRINGS 11

Level: EMH - (Multi-Year)

Accreditation Rating

Official rating based on: 1-Year DPF report

Please see official performance framework report

47.1 / 100

The district's official accreditation rating is based on either the 1-year or multi-year framework as indicated in the right hand corner of the black title bar above. Districts are assigned an accreditation rating based on the overall percent of points earned on the official framework and meeting assurances. Not meeting finance, safety, or test administration

assurances will result in a lower accreditation category. In addition, failing to meet the accountability participation rate of 95% on two or more assessments will reduce the overall accreditation category by one level. Please see the scoring guide

at the end of this report for additional information.

Indicator Rating Totals

		Weighted Pts	
Performance Indicators	% Pts Earned	Earned/Pts Eligible	Rating
Academic Achievement	47.3%	14.2 / 30	Approaching
Academic Growth	49.0%	19.6 / 40	Approaching
Postsecondary & Workforce Readiness	44.4%	13.3 / 30	Approaching

Assurances

	Rating
Finance	Meets Requirements
Safety	Meets Requirements
Accountability Participation Rate	Meets 95%

Test Participation Rates (Ratings are based on Accountability Participation Rate)

	Total	\/-l:-l	Dankisiaskias	Accountability				
Subject	Total Records	Valid Scores	Participation Rate	Parent Excuses	Participation Rate**	Rating		
English Language Arts	17,972	16,493	91.8%	1,171	98.3%	Meets 95%		
Math	17,962	16,487	91.8%	1,177	98.2%	Meets 95%		
Science	5,975	4,812	80.5%	1,000	96.7%	Meets 95%		

Accredited

47.1%

Improvement

Priority Imp

Turnaround

The Accreditation Category presented above is based on the total percent of framework points earned out of points eligible:

Accredited with Distinction: at or above 74.0%

Accredited with Performance Plan: at or above 56.0%-below 74.0%

Accredited with Improvement Plan: at or above 44.0%-below 56.0%

Accredited with Priority
Improvement Plan: at or above 34.0%-below 44.0%

Accredited with Turnaround Plan: below 34.0%

Insufficient Data: No reportable data or only PWR data

Summary of Ratings by EMH Level

			Weighted Pts	
EMH Level	Performance Indicators	% Pts Earned	Earned/Pts Eligible	Rating
Elementary	Academic Achievement	52.8%	21.1 / 40	Approaching
	Academic Growth	49.0%	29.4 / 60	Approaching
Middle	Academic Achievement	45.8%	18.3 / 40	Approaching
	Academic Growth	49.0%	29.4 / 60	Approaching
High	Academic Achievement	43.4%	13 / 30	Approaching
	Academic Growth	49.0%	19.6 / 40	Approaching
	Postsecondary & Workforce R	44.4%	13.3 / 30	Approaching

Weighted % Pts Earned	Rating by EMH Level
50.5%	Improvement
47.7%	Improvement
45.9%	Improvement

^(*) Not Applicable; (-) No Reportable Data | For additional information, reference the scoring guide on the last page of this report.

^(^)Districts with an Insufficient State Data rating will maintain their previously assigned year on the clock.

^(**) The Accountability Participation Rate differs from the "Participation Rate" in the following ways: it excludes Parent Excuses from the denominator; it includes in both the numerator and denominator English Learners in their first year in the United States who took WIDA ACCESS for ELLs instead of the PARCC ELA assessment.



1010: COLORADO SPRINGS 11

Level: Elementary - (Multi-Year)

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT								
Subject	Student Group	Count	Participation Rate	Mean Scale Score	Percentile Rank	Pts Earned/ Eligible	Rating	
CMAS - English	All Students	11,836	95.9%	736.9	44	8 / 16	Approaching	
Language Arts	Previously Identified for READ Plan	1,944	95.3%	701.9	*	0/0	-	
	English Learners	1,460	97.7%	721.4	12	.5 / 2	Does Not Meet	
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	7,338	96.9%	728.9	26	1/2	Approaching	
	Minority Students	5,760	97.1%	729.6	27	1/2	Approaching	
	Students with Disabilities	1,237	91.9%	695.6	1	.5 / 2	Does Not Meet	
CMAS - Math	All Students	11,910	96.3%	735.0	51	12 / 16	Meets	
	English Learners	1,501	98.8%	722.9	23	1/2	Approaching	
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	7,372	97.1%	727.4	32	1/2	Approaching	
	Minority Students	5,794	97.4%	727.8	33	1/2	Approaching	
	Students with Disabilities	1,242	92.0%	701.0	1	.5 / 2	Does Not Meet	
CMAS - Science	All Students	5,759	95.7%	588.0	42	8 / 16	Approaching	
	English Learners	750	98.2%	540.3	18	1/2	Approaching	
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	3,444	96.4%	559.0	26	1/2	Approaching	
	Minority Students	2,774	96.7%	558.4	26	1/2	Approaching	
	Students with Disabilities	597	94.0%	470.6	1	.5 / 2	Does Not Meet	
TOTAL		*	*	*	*	38 / 72	Approaching	

ACADEMIC	GROWTH				
Subject	Student Group	Count	Median Growth Percentile	Pts Earned/Eligible	Rating
CMAS - English	All Students	7,151	49.0	8 / 16	Approaching
Language Arts	English Learners	907	48.0	1/2	Approaching
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	4,332	46.0	1/2	Approaching
	Minority Students	3,450	47.0	1/2	Approaching
	Students with Disabilities	660	34.5	.5 / 2	Does Not Meet
CMAS - Math	All Students	7,208	48.0	8 / 16	Approaching
	English Learners	916	47.5	1/2	Approaching
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	4,343	46.0	1/2	Approaching
	Minority Students	3,463	46.0	1/2	Approaching
	Students with Disabilities	659	39.0	1/2	Approaching
ELP	English Language Proficiency (ELP)	n < 20	-	0/0	-
TOTAL		*	*	23.5 / 48	Approaching

This page displays the performance indicator data for the elementary school level. For additional information regarding Academic Achievement and Academic Growth points, cut-points, and ratings see the scoring guide at the end of this document.

The Participation Rate includes parent excuses in the denominator and excludes English Learners in their first year in the United States who took the WIDA ACCESS for ELLS instead of the PARCC ELA assessment in the numerator and denominator.

Academic Achievement: reflects the mean scale score for the identified subject and student group based on 2017 assessment results.

Academic Growth: reflects the median student growth percentiles for the identified student group based on 2017 CMAS PARCC growth results for Math and English Language Arts. English Language Proficiency growth for 2017 has not yet been calculated or validated and so is not included.

Data on this page are based on results from 2016-17, unless otherwise noted. For additional information, reference the scoring guide on the last page of this report.



1010: COLORADO SPRINGS 11

Level: Middle - (Multi-Year)

ACADEMIC	ACHIEVEMENT						
			Participation	Mean Scale	Percentile	Pts Earned/	
Subject	Student Group	Count	Rate	Score	Rank	Eligible	Rating
CMAS - English	All Students	9,569	89.5%	734.1	34	8/16	Approaching
Language Arts	English Learners	1,208	94.9%	722.7	12	.5 / 2	Does Not Meet
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	5,688	90.2%	726.5	20	1/2	Approaching
	Minority Students	4,663	90.7%	727.4	21	1/2	Approaching
	Students with Disabilities	1,010	89.2%	699.4	1	.5 / 2	Does Not Meet
CMAS - Math	All Students	9,615	89.4%	724.3	31	8 / 16	Approaching
	English Learners	1,262	95.1%	714.9	12	.5 / 2	Does Not Meet
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	5,722	90.0%	716.8	16	1/2	Approaching
	Minority Students	4,696	90.4%	718.0	18	1/2	Approaching
	Students with Disabilities	1,016	89.3%	694.3	1	.5 / 2	Does Not Meet
CMAS - Science	All Students	4,766	86.0%	571.0	38	8 / 16	Approaching
	English Learners	634	93.3%	517.9	11	.5 / 2	Does Not Meet
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	2,713	85.5%	540.7	21	1/2	Approaching
	Minority Students	2,337	87.3%	542.3	21	1/2	Approaching
	Students with Disabilities	433	84.6%	459.6	1	.5 / 2	Does Not Meet
TOTAL		*	*	*	*	33 / 72	Approaching

ACADEMIC GROWTH									
Subject	Student Group	Count	Median Growth Percentile	Pts Earned/Eligible	Rating				
CMAS - English	All Students	8,582	44.0	8 / 16	Approaching				
Language Arts	English Learners	1,156	43.0	1/2	Approaching				
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	5,074	42.0	1/2	Approaching				
	Minority Students	4,228	42.0	1/2	Approaching				
	Students with Disabilities	770	40.0	1/2	Approaching				
CMAS - Math	All Students	8,450	41.0	8 / 16	Approaching				
	English Learners	1,147	37.0	1/2	Approaching				
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	5,017	38.0	1/2	Approaching				
	Minority Students	4,188	39.0	1/2	Approaching				
	Students with Disabilities	765	34.0	.5 / 2	Does Not Meet				
ELP	English Language Proficiency (ELP)	n < 20	-	0/0	-				
TOTAL		*	*	23.5 / 48	Approaching				

This page displays the performance indicator data for the middle school level. For additional information regarding Academic Achievement and Academic Growth points, cut-points, and ratings see the scoring guide at the end of this document.

The Participation Rate includes parent excuses in the denominator and excludes English Learners in their first year in the United States who took the WIDA ACCESS for ELLS instead of the PARCC ELA assessment in the numerator and denominator.

Academic Achievement: reflects the mean scale score for the identified subject and student group based on 2017 assessment results.

Academic Growth: reflects the median student growth percentiles for the identified student group based on 2017 CMAS PARCC growth results for Math and English Language Arts. English Language Proficiency growth for 2017 has not yet been calculated or validated and so is not included.

Data on this page are based on results from 2016-17, unless otherwise noted. For additional information, reference the scoring guide on the last page of this report.



Level: High - (Multi-Year)

31.25 / 72

Approaching

1010: COLORADO SPRINGS 11

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT **Student Group** CMAS - English All Students 2,299 65.3% 728.0 4/8 Approaching 22 Language Arts **English Learners** 324 75.2% 717.5 6 .25 / 1 Does Not Meet Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible 1,292 66.4% 721.2 10 .25 / 1 **Does Not Meet Minority Students** 1,151 66.2% 722.5 12 .25 / 1 **Does Not Meet** Students with Disabilities 218 76.6% 696.0 1 .25 / 1 **Does Not Meet** CMAS - Math All Students 4/8 2,294 64.6% 724.3 34 **Approaching English Learners** 344 74.7% 715.2 10 .25 / 1 **Does Not Meet** Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible 1,295 65.6% 718.5 19 .5 / 1 Approaching **Minority Students** 1,158 65.5% 719.1 20 .5 / 1 **Approaching** Students with Disabilities 211 74.2% 699.6 1 .25 / 1 **Does Not Meet** CMAS - Science All Students 8/16 1,635 47.6% 575.5 20 Approaching **English Learners** 243 59.9% 532.5 2 .5/2**Does Not Meet** Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible 773 50.6% 543.1 5 .5 / 2 **Does Not Meet** Minority Students 809 50.4% 546.4 6 .5/2**Does Not Meet** Students with Disabilities 159 64.8% 482.5 1 .5 / 2 **Does Not Meet** CO PSAT -All Students 3.131 89.0% 463.7 38 4/8 **Approaching EVIDENCE-**.25 / 1 **English Learners** 396 91.0% 420.5 10 **Does Not Meet BASED** Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible 86.1% 434.8 15 .5/11,527 Approaching READING AND **Minority Students** 1,450 87.6% 438.1 17 .5 / 1 Approaching WRITING Students with Disabilities 203 82.4% 386.4 .25 / 1 **Does Not Meet** 1 CO PSAT -All Students 3,131 89.0% 451.0 42 4/8 **Approaching** MATH **English Learners** 396 91.0% 421.9 11 .25 / 1 **Does Not Meet** Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible 1,527 86.1% 425.8 14 .25 / 1 **Does Not Meet Minority Students** 1,450 87.6% 430.8 19 .5 / 1 **Approaching** Students with Disabilities 203 82.4% 389.7 1 .25 / 1 **Does Not Meet** * * * *

This page displays performance indicator data for the high school level. For additional information regarding Academic Achievement points, cut-points, and ratings see the scoring guide at the end of this document.

The Participation Rate includes parent excuses in the denominator and excludes English Learners in their first year in the United States who took the WIDA ACCESS for ELLS instead of the PARCC ELA assessment in the numerator and denominator.

Academic Achievement: reflects the mean scale score for the identified subject and student group based on 2017 assessment results.

Data on this page are based on results from 2016-17, unless otherwise noted. For additional information, reference the scoring guide on the last page of this report.

(*) Not Applicable; (-) No Reportable Data

TOTAL



Level: High - (Multi-Year)

1010: COLORADO SPRINGS 11

ACADEMIC (GROWTH				
Subject	Student Group	Count	Median Growth Percentile	Pts Earned/Eligible	Rating
CMAS - English	All Students	1,967	40.0	4/8	Approaching
Language Arts	English Learners	300	39.0	.5 / 1	Approaching
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	1,106	38.0	.5 / 1	Approaching
	Minority Students	994	38.0	.5 / 1	Approaching
	Students with Disabilities	155	39.0	.5 / 1	Approaching
CMAS - Math	All Students	1,583	46.0	4/8	Approaching
	English Learners	254	50.0	.75 / 1	Meets
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	931	45.0	.5 / 1	Approaching
	Minority Students	823	44.0	.5 / 1	Approaching
	Students with Disabilities	147	42.0	.5 / 1	Approaching
CO PSAT TO SAT	All Students	1,348	47.0	4/8	Approaching
- EVIDENCE-	English Learners	163	38.0	.5 / 1	Approaching
BASED READING AND WRITING	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	572	40.0	.5 / 1	Approaching
7 AVD WITHING	Minority Students	607	40.0	.5 / 1	Approaching
	Students with Disabilities	66	30.0	.25 / 1	Does Not Meet
CO PSAT TO SAT	All Students	1,348	45.0	4/8	Approaching
- MATH	English Learners	163	34.0	.25 / 1	Does Not Meet
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	572	39.0	.5 / 1	Approaching
	Minority Students	607	39.0	.5 / 1	Approaching
	Students with Disabilities	66	23.0	.25 / 1	Does Not Meet
ELP	English Language Proficiency (ELP)	n < 20	-	0/0	-
TOTAL		*	*	23.5 / 48	Approaching

This page displays performance indicator data for the high school level. For additional information regarding Academic Growth points, cut-points, and ratings see the scoring guide at the end of this document.

The Participation Rate includes parent excuses in the denominator and excludes English Learners in their first year in the United States who took the WIDA ACCESS for ELLS instead of the PARCC ELA assessment in the numerator and denominator.

Academic Growth: reflects the median student growth percentiles for the identified student group based on 2017 assessment results. English Language Proficiency growth for 2017 has not yet been calculated or validated and so is not included.

Data on this page are based on results from 2016-17, unless otherwise noted. For additional information, reference the scoring guide on the last page of this report.





1010: COLORADO SPRINGS 11

Level: High - (Multi-Year)

POSTSECONDARY AND WORKFORCE READINESS							
Subject	Student Group	Count	Best Rate	Rate/ Score	Participation Rate	Pts Earned/Eligible	Rating
CO SAT - EBRW^	All Students	1,598	*	493.3	91.4%	1/2	Approaching
CO SAT - MATH	All Students	1,598	*	475.0	91.4%	1/2	Approaching
Dropout	All Students	44,751	*	2.9%	*	2 / 4	Approaching
Matriculation	All Students	5,468	*	43.1%	*	1/2	Approaching
	2-Year Higher Education Institution	*	*	11.5%	*	*	-
	4-Year Higher Education Institution	*	*	27.8%	*	*	-
	Career & Technical Education	*	*	4.0%	*	*	-
Graduation	All Students	2,230	7yr	77.2%	*	2/4	Approaching
	English Learners	147	7yr	72.8%	*	.25 / 1	Does Not Meet
	Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	1,199	7yr	69.9%	*	.25 / 1	Does Not Meet
	Minority Students	2,056	6yr	74.2%	*	.25 / 1	Does Not Meet
	Students with Disabilities	188	7yr	64.4%	*	.25 / 1	Does Not Meet
TOTAL		*	*	*	*	8 / 18	Approaching

REFERENCE TABLE: DISAGGREGATED GRADUATION RATES For historical graduation data: http://www2.cde.state.co.us/schoolyjew/dish/dashboard.asp					
Student Group	4-Year (AYG 2016)	5-Year (AYG 2015)	6-Year (AYG 2014)	7-Year (AYG 2013)	Best Rate
All Students	68.1%	74.2%	76.9%	77.2%	7yr
English Learners	61.7%	71.1%	72.3%	72.8%	7yr
Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligible	58.9%	66.0%	69.4%	69.9%	7yr
Minority Students	64.3%	70.6%	74.2%	74.1%	6yr
Students with Disabilities	41.2%	49.5%	61.0%	64.4%	7yr

Dropout Rates: reflects the percentage of students enrolled in grades 7-12 who leave school during a single year. It is calculated by dividing the number of dropouts by a membership base, which includes all students who were in the membership any time during the year and did not enroll in a different Colorado school. The rates included in this report are based on the 2016 Colorado End of Year (EOY) data collection.

SAT: reflects the mean scale score by subject area for the identified district; SAT was administered to all 11th grade students in Colorado.

Matriculation Rates: reflects all 2016 high school graduates that enroll in a Career & Technical Education program, 2-Year Higher Education Institution, or 4-Year Higher Education Institution during the subsequent academic year. The rate also includes all high school graduates that earned a Career & Technical Education certificate or a college degree while they were still enrolled in high school. The matriculation data includes both in-state and out-of-state enrollments. For more information: http://www.cde.state.co.us/accountability/matriculation guidance and faq 7 25 16

Graduation Rates: Colorado calculates 'on-time' graduation as the percent of students who graduate from high school four years after entering ninth grade. The rates presented in this report reflect the best of the 4-, 5-, 6-, and 7-year graduation rates at the overall and disaggregated levels, based on end of year state submission reporting. The four-year rate for this report is based on 2016 graduates.

Anticipated Year of Graduation (AYG): is the expected year of graduation officially assigned at the end of a student's first year of 9-12th grade in Colorado, typically set based on the student enrollment of their 9th grade year. AYG cannot be changed once assigned through the Colorado End of Year (EOY) data collection system.

^(^) Evidence-Based Reading and Writing

Performance Indicator	Measure/Metric	Point Value						
	The district or school's mean scale score was*:		All Stu	udents	Disaggregated Group			
	see table below for actual values		E & M (and H	E & M (and H H ELA/EBRW		E & M (and H H ELA/EBRV		
	see tuble below for actual values		Science)	& Math	Science) & M		Math	
	at or above the 85th percentile	Exceeds	16	16 8 2.0		1.00		
Academic Achievement	at or above the 50th percentile but below the 85th percentile	Meets	12	6	1.5		.75	
	at or above the 15th percentile but below the 50th percentile	Approaching	8	4	1.0	0	.50	
	below the 15th percentile	Does Not Meet	4	2	0.5	0	0.25	
	Students Previously Identified for a READ Plan (bonus point)							
	CMAS ELA Mean scale score at or above 725 (Approaching Expectation)	2 bonus points						
	Median Growth Percentile was:		All Students Disa		aggregated Gr	oup	ELP	
	iviculari Growth i creentile was.		E & M	H E&M H		Н	LLF	
Academic Growth	• at or above 65	Exceeds	16	8 2	.0 1	.00	-	
Academic Growth	at or above 50 but below 65	Meets	12	6 1	.5 0.	75	-	
	at or above 35 but below 50	Approaching	8	4 1	.0 0.	50	-	
	• below 35	Does Not Meet	4	2 0	.5 0.	25	-	
	Mean CO SAT Evidence-Based Reading and Writing (EBRW) scale score was	**:						
	at or above 559.1 Exceeds 2.0							
	• at or above 509.2 but below 559.1 Meets 1.5							
	• at or above 462.3 but below 509.2 Approaching 1.0							
	• below 462.3 Does Not Meet 0.5							
	Mean CO SAT Math scale score was**:							
	• at or above 543.4	Exceeds	2.0					
	• at or above 491.7 but below 543.4 Meets 1.5							
	at or above 446.5 but below 491.7 Approaching 1.0							
	• below 446.5	Does Not Meet 0.5						
	Dropout Rate: The district or school dropout rate was (of all schools in 2016):							
Destar and an and	• at or below 0.5%	Exceeds	4					
Postsecondary and Workforce Readiness	• at or below 2.0% but above 0.5%	Meets	3					
workforce keadiness	• at or below 5.0% but above 2.0% Approaching 2							
	• above 5.0% Does Not Meet 1							
	Matriculation Rate (of all schools in 2016):							
	• at or above the 73.1%	2.0						
	• at or above 59.3% but below 73.1%	Meets	1.5					
	• at or above 41.4% but below 59.3%	1.0						
	• below 41.1%	0.5						
	Graduation Rate and Disaggregated Graduation Rate (Best of 4-, 5-, 6-, or 7-	All St	udents	Each Disagg	regated	Group		
	• at or above 95.0%	Exceeds		4	1.00			
	• at or above 85.0% but below 95.0%	Meets		3		0.75		
	• at or above 75.0% but below 85.0%	Approaching 2			0.50			
	• below 75.0%	Does Not Meet		1		0.25		

Academic Achievement: Mean Scale Score by Percentile Cut-Points
The Academic Achievement Indicator reflects achievement as measured by the mean scale score on Colorado's standardized assessments. The presented targets for the Achievement Indicators have been established utilizing baseline year data.*

English Language Arts & EBRW for CO PSAT			Mathematics				Science				
Percentile	Elem	Middle	CMAS g9	PSAT g10	Elem	Middle	CMAS g9	PSAT g10	Elem	Middle	High
15th percentile	722.3	724.1	724.6	433.3	719.1	716.5	717.3	426.3	531.9	527.7	564.4
50th percentile	739.5	740.1	739.6	475.2	734.3	731.2	729.8	458.9	601.7	591.4	609.2
85th percentile	755.9	757.3	753.3	518.8	751.9	746.2	746.0	504.6	655.9	643.3	651.3

Cut-Points for Each Performance Indicator						
	Cut-Point:The district or school earnedof the points eligible.					
Achievement; Growth; Postsecondary Readiness	• at or above 87.5%	Exceeds				
	• at or above 62.5% but below 87.5%	Meets				
	• at or above 37.5% but below 62.5%	Approaching				
	• below 37.5%	Does Not Meet				

Total Possible Points by Performance Indicator						
Indicator	Total Possible Points per EMH Level Elementary/Middle High/Distri					
Achievement	E & M-72 points (16 per subject for all students and 8 per subject by disaggregated group) H-72 points (8 per ELA/EBRW & Math for all students and 4 by disaggregated group, 16 for Science for all students and 8 by disaggregated group)	40%	30%			
	E & M- 48 total points (16 per subject for all students, 8 per subject by disaggregated group) H- 48 points (8 per subject for all students, 4 per subject by disaggregated group)	60%	40%			
Postsecondary Readiness	18 total points (8 for graduation, 2 for matriculation and 4 for all other sub-indicators)	not applicable	30%			

Cut-Points for Plan/Category Type Assignment							
	District School		Accreditation Category/Plan Type				
	74.0%	not applicable	Accredited w/Distinction (District only)				
Total Framework Points	56.0%	53.0%	Accredited (District) or Performance Plan (School)				
	44.0%	42.0%	Accredited w/Improvement Plan (District) or Improvement Plan (School)				
	34.0%	34.0%	Accredited w/Priority Improvement Plan (District) or Priority Improvement (School)				
	25.0%	25.0%	Accredited w/Turnaround Plan(District) or Turnaround Plan (School)				

^{* 2016} school data used as baseline for CMAS and CoAlt (g3-9) ELA & Math, CMAS Science (g5, 8, 11) and CSLA.